5 a.

c.

## **USN**

## Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2014 **Systems Software**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

> Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part. 2. Assume suitable opcodes for various SIC and SIC/XE instructions wherever needed.

## PART - A

- a. Define system software and explain SIC machine architecture. (10 Marks) Explain SIC/XE instruction format with suitable examples.
  - (04 Marks) Write SIC/XE instructions sequence to add two arrays ALPHA and BETA using indexing
  - and looping (06 Marks)
- 2 Write a simple SIC program to read record into a buffer and write record from buffer and a. hence generate object code. Also write the corresponding object program. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write an algorithm for pass 1 assembler. (10 Marks)
- Describe LTORG assembler directive used to define literals. 3 a.
- (04 Marks)
- Explain the symbol defining statements with suitable examples.
- (06 Marks)
- Could a one pass assembler produce a relocatable object program and handle external references? Describe the processing logic that would be involved and identify any potential difficulties.
- Explain the following basic loads functions:
  - i) Design of an absolute loader; ii) Design of a simple bootstrap loader. (10 Marks)
  - Explain the various loader design options. b.

## (10 Marks)

PART – B

- (10 Marks)
- Briefly explain debugging functions and debugging capabilities. b. Write a short note on uses interface criteria.
- (06 Marks)

- (04 Marks)
- How should a programmer decide whether to use a macro or a subroutine to accomplish a a. (04 Marks) given logical function?
  - Explain the following machine-independent macroprocessor features: b.

What is an interactive editor? Explain the structure of a typical editor.

- i) Concatenation of macro parameters; ii) Generation of unique labels.
- (10 Marks)

Discuss recursive macro expansion design option.

- (06 Marks)
- Explain the general sections of a typical LEX program and commands to create and execute (10 Marks) a typical LEX program.
  - Write a LEX program to count the number of words, characters, blanks and lines in a given b. (10 Marks)
- Discuss YACC grammar, recursive rules and a simple parse tree with suitable examples. 8 a.

(06 Marks)

Explain the arithmetic expressions and ambiguous input for a typical YACC program. b.

(10 Marks)

Write a short note on the lexer.

(04 Marks)